



GARDEN COURT CHAMBERS

Richard Reynolds

YEAR OF CALL: 2007



Richard has a national and international human rights practice. Before domestic courts, he specialises in public law, civil claims against public authorities and inquests. Richard also appears before international courts and tribunals and has expertise in international criminal law, fair trial rights and environmental law.

He is ranked for International Criminal Law in Chambers UK (2018) and ranked for Immigration in the Legal 500 (2017)

"A very capable and intelligent lawyer, who provides sharp advice and can turn around instructions very quickly."

LEGAL 500, 2020

"The advice he gives is very good, as it's not too complicated or esoteric. Instead, it's accessible, easily digestible and practical."

"Particularly praised for his commitment to clients."

LEGAL 500, 2017

"The brightest young lawyer I have come across. Extremely bright, committed and professional, he has an encyclopaedic knowledge of international criminal law and is an incisive and logical thinker."

CHAMBERS UK, 2017

"He's one of the brightest international criminal lawyers around. He'll go a long way."

"Absolutely impressive. He is very thorough, and so professional in his advocacy."

CHAMBERS UK, 2016

If you would like to get in touch with Richard please contact the clerking team:

contactmyclerks@gclaw.co.uk | [+44 \(0\)20 7993 7600](tel:+442079937600)

ADMINISTRATIVE AND PUBLIC LAW

Richard has a broad public law practice, encompassing prison law, asylum and immigration, and planning and environmental law. He has been involved in a number of high-profile judicial reviews raising issues of general public importance.

NOTABLE CASES

R (PRCBC) v Secretary of State for the Home Department

Ongoing challenge to the high fee for children to register as British citizens. Richard and Amanda Weston QC are instructed by Mishcon de Reya LLP.

R (Davenport) v The Parole Board of England and Wales [2018] EWHC 410 (Admin)

Mr Justice Walker quashed the Parole Board's decision to refuse to direct re-release, agreeing that there had

been inadequate analysis of the evidence and no specific findings of fact. Richard was instructed by Bhatt Murphy Solicitors.

***R (Steer) v Shepway District Council* [2018] EWHC 238 (Admin)**

Mrs Justice Lang quashed the decision to grant planning permission for a holiday park in the Kent Downs Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty. Richard and Marc Willers QC were instructed by Richard Buxton Solicitors.

***R (Ismail) v Secretary of State for the Home Department* (JR/14215/2015)**

Successful judicial review of refusal to treat further representations as a fresh claim in an Iraqi asylum case. Richard was instructed by Duncan Lewis Solicitors.

***R (Dennehy) v Secretary of State for Justice* [2016] EWHC 1219 (Admin)**

Mr Justice Singh held that as her segregation had not been lawfully authorised, there had been a breach of Joanna Dennehy's Article 8 rights. Richard and Hugh Southey QC were instructed by Duncan Lewis Solicitors.

***R (Chester) v Secretary of State for Justice* [2013] 3 WLR 1076 (Supreme Court)**

Although the Supreme Court dismissed the Appellants' appeals, it followed the decisions of the European Court of Human Rights that the UK's blanket ban on prisoners voting in Parliamentary and European Parliamentary elections is incompatible with the Convention. Richard and Hugh Southey QC were instructed by Chivers Solicitors.

***R (Cox) v Independent Adjudicator* [2013] EWHC 2753 (Admin)**

Prisoner's finding of guilt and his additional days quashed where CCTV evidence that could have assisted his case was not made available to him. Richard was instructed by Swain & Co Solicitors.

INQUESTS AND INQUIRIES

Richard specialises in representing family members whose loved ones have died at the hands of the State. He has particular experience of inquests into deaths in custody, restraint deaths and fatal police shootings.

NOTABLE CASES

Inquest touching upon the death of Christopher Tyler

At the end of this two-week inquest, the jury concluded that Mr Tyler, a prisoner at HMP Thameside, died "in part because of serious failures in medical care". Richard was instructed by Hodge Jones & Allen Solicitors.

Inquest touching upon the death of Richard Walsh

At the end of this four-week inquest, the jury found that failures by a mental health assessment team amounted to neglect. Richard was instructed by Hickman & Rose Solicitors.

Inquest touching upon the death of Imran Douglas

After three weeks of evidence and four days of deliberations, the jury returned 17 pages of narrative conclusions, criticising the Ministry of Justice, Care UK, the Youth Justice Board and Tower Hamlets Youth Offending Team. Richard was instructed by Hickman & Rose Solicitors.

Inquest touching upon the death of Kingsley Burrell

After a six-week inquest, the jury unanimously concluded that excessive force by the police contributed to Mr Burrell's death, as did delay by police and mental health staff in providing medical treatment. The jury returned a conclusion of neglect. Richard and Karon Monaghan QC of Matrix Chambers were instructed by Bhatt Murphy Solicitors.

Inquest touching upon the death of Cherry Groce

Mrs Groce was shot in her bedroom by the Metropolitan Police, an incident that triggered the 1985 Brixton Riots. The jury found that Mrs Groce's death was contributed to by multiple serious failures by the police in the planning and execution of the armed raid on her house. Richard and Dexter Dias QC were instructed by Bhatt Murphy Solicitors.

Inquest touching upon the death of Jake Hardy

Jake, a vulnerable 17-year-old, hanged himself after staff at YOI Hindley failed to protect him from being bullied. At the end of a six-week inquest, the jury unanimously found that a dozen failures by the prison contributed to his death. Richard and Dexter Dias QC were instructed by Hickman & Rose Solicitors.

IMMIGRATION: ASYLUM AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Richard has extensive experience in asylum, immigration and nationality law. He conducts appeals and judicial review proceedings in the Upper Tribunal and the higher courts. He also undertakes claims arising out of immigration detention.

NOTABLE CASES

R (PRCBC) v Secretary of State for the Home Department

Ongoing challenge to the high fee for children to register as British citizens. Richard and Amanda Weston QC are instructed by Mishcon de Reya LLP.

AD (Sierra Leone) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, C5/2015/0920

Pending case before the Court of Appeal considering the circumstances in which a mentally unwell person can be deported. Richard and Duran Seddon are instructed by Perry Clements Solicitors.

Immigration detention claim

Claim on behalf of a mother and her two young children who were all subject to two periods of immigration detention. The case settled for over £50,000. Richard and Stephanie Harrison QC were instructed by Bhatt Murphy Solicitors.

MM (Iran) v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2011] INLR 206 (Court of Appeal)

Richard, Leonie Hirst and Hugh Southey QC were instructed by Baker McKenzie on behalf of the intervener, the UN High Commissioner for Refugees, in this case on the domestic effect of a grant by UNHCR of mandate refugee status.

PRISONERS' RIGHTS

Richard has a long-standing interest and expertise in prison law, specialising in complex and serious Parole Board hearings and judicial reviews.

NOTABLE CASES

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case was not made available to him.

INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND CONFLICT LAW

Richard's practice includes international criminal law and international fair trial cases. He has advised and acted for Governments, international organisations, non-governmental organisations, and individuals. He is one of the co-convenors of Garden Court International.

NOTABLE CASES

Advice on potential inter-State claim

Richard, Paul Clark and Dexter Dias QC provided advice to a foreign government on a potential inter-State claim arising out of colonial-era crimes and human rights violations.

***Kaytan v Turkey*, App. No. 27422/05, judgment of 15 September 2015**

The European Court of Human Rights held that the imposition under Turkish law of a life sentence without the possibility of review violated Article 3 of the Convention.

***Justin Mugenzi v The Prosecutor*, ICTR-99-50-A, the "Government II" case**

Richard was part of the defence team instructed in Mr Mugenzi's trial and appeal before the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. Mugenzi had been the Minister of Trade in the Interim Government of Rwanda during the genocide of 1994. In February 2013, the Appeals Chamber overturned his convictions and ordered his immediate release.

Arrest warrant for war crimes

Richard, Paul Troop and Steve Kamlish QC were instructed to make this successful application for an arrest warrant against a former foreign government minister.

INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS

Richard has been instructed in a number of high-profile cases before the European Court of Human Rights and other human rights tribunals. Richard is one of the co-convenors of Garden Court International.

NOTABLE CASES

Portuguese children to bring climate change case to the European Court of Human Rights

Richard, Paul Clark and Marc Willers QC are instructed by the Global Legal Action Network in this high-profile case challenging the failure of European countries to sufficiently reduce their greenhouse gas emissions.

Advice on potential inter-State claim

Richard, Paul Clark and Dexter Dias QC provided advice to a foreign government on a potential inter-State claim arising out of colonial-era crimes and human rights violations.

UN climate change negotiations

Richard provided advice through the Legal Response Initiative (LRI) during the negotiations that led to the Paris Agreement on climate change. LRI provides legal support to particularly climate-vulnerable developing countries.

***Kaytan v Turkey*, App. No. 27422/05, judgment of 15 September 2015**

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***Balaj et al v The United Nations Mission in Kosovo*, HRAP/04/07, Opinion of 27 February 2015**

The Human Rights Advisory Panel found that in fatally shooting demonstrators in Pristina in February 2007, United Nations Police had violated Articles 2 and 11 of the European Convention on Human Rights. Richard was part of a small team of barristers shortlisted for the Bar Pro Bono Award for their work on this case.

***IAA v United Kingdom*, App. No. 25960/13, pending**

An important case about whether overseas applicants for entry clearance to join family members in the UK are within the extra-territorial jurisdiction of the UK. Raza Husain QC, Mark Symes, Richard Reynolds, Bijan Hoshi and Paul Luckhurst are instructed.

***Makeyan and Others v Armenia*, App. No. 46435/09, pending**

The European Court of Human Rights is to decide whether the applicants' convictions on the basis of retracted pre-trial witness statements are compatible with their right to a fair trial under Article 6.

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Since helping to advise climate-vulnerable nations in the negotiations that led to the Paris Agreement on climate change, Richard's international environmental law work has grown into a significant proportion of his practice. He has a particular interest in cases concerning climate change and "fracking".

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PRO BONO WORK

Richard regularly undertakes pro bono work. He is currently instructed by Mishcon de Reya LLP in a judicial review challenge to the high fee for children to register as British citizens.

Richard was one of the team of barristers who worked pro bono to secure the quashing of the original Hillsborough inquest verdict.

Richard was one of a small team of barristers shortlisted for the Bar Pro Bono Award for their work on the *Balaj et al v The United Nations Mission in Kosovo* case.

Richard is a representative for Bail for Immigration Detainees.

BACKGROUND

Richard is a former Judicial Assistant to Lady Hale at the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom.

Richard practised at the Chambers of Michael Mansfield QC before joining Garden Court Chambers. He has previously worked as a caseworker in the immigration department of Wilson Solicitors LLP, as a researcher at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, and as an intern at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.

Richard has completed the Keble International Advanced Advocacy Course.

PUBLICATIONS

Regular contributor to the Asylum and Immigration Law update for the *Legal Action Group* magazine.

'Human Rights in the Line of Fire: *Al-Skeini v United Kingdom*' (2011) *Judicial Review* 16 (4).

Richard was a researcher for the British Institute of International and Comparative Law's *Evidence Before the International Court of Justice*, published in February 2009.

'Commentary on *Jones v Saudi Arabia* [2006] UKHL 26', *British Institute of International and Comparative Law's Bulletin of Legal Developments*, Issue 13, July 2006.

TRAINING AND SEMINARS

Richard has given numerous seminars both in Chambers and at solicitors' firms.

He also provided human rights training for Avocats Sans Frontières in Uganda, and went on mission to observe prison conditions in Turkey.

Richard spoke at the 30th Session of the UN Human Rights Council on "The Suppression of Political Dissent Through Law: the Case of Bahrain."

Richard delivered a talk as part of the Kingsley Napley International Criminal Law series on "The immunity of State officials before national criminal courts".

AWARDS

Middle Temple 2008 Colombos Essay Prize

Middle Temple Certificate of Honour, 2007

Middle Temple Queen Mother BVC Scholarship, 2006 - 2007

Winner of the UK final of the Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, 2005

Blackstone Chambers Prize for Best Dissertation in Public International Law, LSE, 2005

Joint winner, Derby Bryce Prize for Best Performance in Public International Law, University of London, 2005

EDUCATION

- Bar Vocational Course (Outstanding) - BPP Law School
- LLM Public International Law (Distinction) - LSE
- GDL - City University
- BA (Hons) Modern History - Lincoln College, Oxford University

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

- British Institute of International and Comparative Law (BIICL)
- Member of the Legal Action Committee of the Global Legal Action Network (GLAN)
- Inquest Lawyers Group (ILG)

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57-60 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, WC2A 3LJ

Email: info@gclaw.co.uk

Tel: +44 (0)20 7993 7600

DX: 34 Chancery Lane